

CryoLetters: INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

JANUARY 2021

The journal publishes **concise original research reports, authoritative reviews**, technical developments and commissioned book reviews of the effects produced by low temperatures on a wide variety of biophysical and biological processes, or studies involving low temperature techniques in the investigation of biological and ecological topics. The Journal will accept papers that reach a high standard of scientific endeavour as judged by international peer review.

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4. **PERSPECTIVE articles** are timely, insightful reviews. The topics are agreed with the Executive Editor in advance. These reviews should be about 12 pages long and include up to 100 references. PERSPECTIVE articles are made available as Open Access at no cost to the authors.
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7. The title page should have:
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 - An **Abstract** of no more than 250 words, with bold, initial capital centred heading. The abstract should be specific and informative to assist retrieval
 - Up to six **Keywords:** (heading left adjusted) continuing the line. Words should be arranged in alphabetical order with a semi-colon between them.
8. The text should normally be divided into conventional sub-sections under the following main **HEADINGS: INTRODUCTION, MATERIALS AND METHODS, RESULTS, DISCUSSION and REFERENCES.** These headings should be **BOLD, CAPITAL and CENTRED.** Any **Acknowledgements:** (heading left adjusted) should appear after the text (before the References) continuing the line.
 9. The text (see **Template Instructions** - point 17 onwards) should be fully justified and continuous with no spaces between paragraphs. The Title, Abstract and Keywords are to be in single column format. The remainder of the text (including Acknowledgements and References) should be in two columns. Paragraph first lines should be indented 0.8 cm. **Subheadings** should be in lower case bold, italic with initial capital. Sub, subheadings should be in regular script underlined with initial capital and conclude with colon or full stop; text should then continue the line. Leave a 24 pt space prior to a main **HEADING**, and 12 pt afterwards. Leave a 12 pt space before a sub-heading. **If you use a font other than Times Roman or Arial to prepare the document, please ensure that all characters are properly converted to Times Roman or Arial before submitting the document to the Editorial Office.** Please use the correct characters for degree Celsius (°C) not the superscripted o. Statistical symbols should be italicised according to this example (*P, F, t, χ*). The correct formatting is the Author(s) responsibility.
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Units: SI units are preferred. Consistency is essential.

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1. Withers LA & Engelmann F (1997) in *Agricultural Biotechnology*, (ed) A Altman, Marcel Dekker Inc, New York, pp 57-88.
2. Reed BM (2001) *CryoLetters* **22**, 97-104.
3. Thurston LM, Watson PF & Holt WV (2003) *Theriogenology* **60**, 101-113.
4. Songsasen N, Tong J & Leibo S (1998) *Journal of Experimental Zoology* **280**, 189-196.

Include the doi when possible.

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 1. All experimental work involving animals should conform to European Convention on the use of Experimental Animals ([website](#)) and the Directive ([PDF](#)) that seeks to implement it. Where appropriate, authors should state that animal experiments were conducted in accordance with a named National Policy or Licensing Authority and were approved by the Institutional Ethics Committee. Experimental methods should include details of anaesthetic (generic name, dose, route of administration) and surgical procedures. Chilling alone is not an acceptable method for rendering vertebrates insentient; an anaesthetic agent must be used. Work on isolated tissues, including primary cell cultures, must state from where and how the materials were derived.
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 3. The editors reserve the right to refuse publication of any work which does not conform to these essential ethical standards.

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- (i) The template was designed to facilitate the authors of CryoLetters to prepare their camera-ready typescripts in a standardized format. This template makes it easy for authors to layout the text, figures, tables, pictures and legends. It conforms to the format of the journal.
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